

List of Possible Native Species for Willamette Valley Area

Canopy Layer: 15-20% of forest

Douglas Fir

Grand fir

Big Leaf Maple

Oregon White Oak (Garry Oak)

Western Red Cedar

Incense Cedar

Western Hemlock

Shore Pine or Willamette Valley Ponderosa Pine

Understory Layer: 40-50%

Red Alder

Black Cottonwood

Douglas Hawthorn

Cascara Buckthorn

Bitter Cherry

Osoberry or Indian Plum

Pacific Crabapple

Western Viburnum

Vine Maple

Pacific Dogwood

Scouler's Willow

Shrub Layer: 25-30%

Mock Orange

Common Snowberry

Black Twinberry (poisonous berries if not cooked)

Red Elderberry

Blue Elderberry

Red Huckleberry

Viburnum Ellipticum

Buckbrush

Black Currant

Ninebark

Ocean Spray

Salmonberry

Serviceberry

Thimbleberry

Herbaceous Layer: 8-12% (shade species can be planted in 2nd year)

Deer Fern

Western Sword Fern

Kinnikinnik

Fringecup

Oregon Geranium

Oregon Checkermallow

Salal